

TILAK MAHARASHTRA VIDYAPEETH, PUNE
BACHELOR OF LAWS (LL.B.) (Three Years Semester Pattern)/
B.A. LL.B. (FIVE YEARS INTEGRATED LAW COURSE)
(SEMESTER PATTERN) CREDIT SYSTEM
EXAMINATION : MAY - 2026
FIRST/FIFTH SEMESTER
Sub.: Criminology and Penology (LW-106/5006)

Date : 18/05/2026	Total Marks : 60	Time: 10.00 am to 12.30 pm
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Instructions: 1) All questions are compulsory.
2) Figure indicate to the right full marks.

Q. 1. Answer the following question. (15)

A) Define Criminology and Penology. Discuss their nature and scope, and examine whether Criminology can be considered a science

OR

B) Define White Collar Crime and examine its nature. Analyse the judicial trends in addressing such offences, and distinguish it from organized crime

Q. 2. Answer the following question. (15)

A) Explain the Pre-Classical School (Demonology) and the Classical School of Criminology. State the differences between them.

OR

B) Discuss prison reforms in India with special reference to the role of various inquiry committees and commissions.

Q. 3. Write Short Notes. (any four) (20)

- a) Functions of the police
- b) Positivist School of Criminology
- c) Approaches to crime problem
- d) Problems of Prisons

- e) Liability of police for custodial violence

- f) Organized crime

Q. 4. Answer the following questions. (10)

A) Prison walls do not separate prisoners from the Constitution of India.” – Justice V.R. Krishna Iyer. Discuss with reference to the rights of prisoners.

OR

B) A city has recently witnessed a significant rise in juvenile crimes such as theft, vandalism, and cyber offences, despite the presence of schools and law enforcement agencies.

In this context, suggest and justify effective measures for the prevention of juvenile delinquency