

TILAK MAHARASHTRA VIDYAPEETH, PUNE
BACHELOR OF LAWS (Three Years Semester Pattern) CREDIT SYSTEM
B.A. LL.B. (FIVE YEARS INTEGRATED LAW COURSE)
(SEMESTER PATTERN) CREDIT SYSTEM
EXAMINATION: DECEMBER – 2025
THIRD/SEVENTH SEMESTER
Sub.: Legal Language (LW-302/7002)

Date : 04/12/2025

Total Marks : 60

Time: 2.00 pm to 4.30 pm

Instructions: 1) All questions are compulsory. 2) Figure to the right indicates full marks.

Q. 1. Answer the following questions. (10)

a) Write the meaning of the following Latin Phrases

1. Res Judicata
2. Defamation
3. Quasi Judicial
4. Ultra Vires
5. Plea Bargaining

b) Write the meaning and explanation of the following Latin Maxims (Any 2)

1. Noscitur a Sociis
2. Delegatus non potest delegare
3. Ex nudo pacto non oritur action
4. Caveat Emptor
5. Nemo debet esse iudex in propria causa

Q. 2. Do you agree with the following statements? Give suitable reasons. (10)

1. Robots and AI should have legal rights like humans.
2. Fast food companies should be held accountable for rising obesity rates.
3. Celebrities should not express their political opinions publicly.
4. Reading books is more educational than watching videos.
5. Censorship on the internet is necessary for public safety.

Q. 3. Answer the following questions. (10)

a) Write the given passage in Precis form and also give a suitable title.

The rapid advancement of Artificial Intelligence (AI) has brought both opportunities and legal challenges. AI is now being used in healthcare, banking, law enforcement, and even judicial decision-making. However, concerns over data bias, misinformation, liability, and ethical misuse have raised demands for strict regulation. Countries like the European Union have introduced AI legislation, but India is still in the early stages of formulating a legal framework. The absence of clear guidelines on accountability raises concerns about who is liable when AI systems cause harm—the developer, the user, or the AI itself. Privacy concerns, deepfake technology, and automated decision-making further complicate legal oversight. As AI integrates into governance and business, a strong legal framework is needed to ensure responsible AI development while balancing innovation, security, and fundamental rights in the digital economy.

b) Translate the given passage in Hindi or Marathi

With increasing internet usage, cybercrime has become a significant threat, including identity theft, cyberstalking, online fraud, and data breaches. The Information Technology (IT) Act, 2000, regulates cyber offenses, but evolving threats demand stronger legal safeguards. Courts have stressed the importance of data protection, online privacy, and digital literacy. While technology enhances connectivity, it also exposes individuals to risks. Awareness campaigns, cybersecurity training, and stronger enforcement mechanisms are crucial to ensuring a safe digital environment. Striking a balance between online freedom and security is necessary for protecting users' rights.

OR

Write the given passage in paraphrasing form.

LGBTQ+ rights in India have progressed with the decriminalization of Section 377 in 2018, recognizing same-sex relationships. However, legal barriers remain regarding marriage, adoption, and inheritance rights. Activists advocate for equal rights under the law, while conservative sections oppose changes to personal laws. The judiciary has recognized gender identity rights, allowing self-identification of transgender individuals. Ensuring full legal recognition, workplace protections, and societal acceptance is vital. Legislative reforms and sensitization programs can promote a more inclusive legal and social framework for the LGBTQ+ community.

Q. 4. Draft a notice for evacuation of your property to your tenant. (10)

Q. 5. Write Essay on following topic. (Any One) (10)

- a) Freedom of Speech vs. Hate Speech: A Constitutional Dilemma
- b) The Death Penalty Debate: Justice or Human Rights Violation?
- c) The Uniform Civil Code: Necessity and Challenges in India

Q. 6. Draft a Will for a person distributing their property among family members. (10)
