

TILAK MAHARASHTRA VIDYAPEETH, PUNE
BACHELOR OF LAWS (LL.B.) (Three Years Semester Pattern)/
B.A. LL.B. (FIVE YEARS INTEGRATED LAW COURSE)
(SEMESTER PATTERN) CREDIT SYSTEM
EXAMINATION : DECEMBER - 2025
FIRST/FIFTH SEMESTER
Sub.: Criminology and Penology (LW-106/5006)

Date : 09/12/2025	Total Marks : 60	Time: 10.00 am to 12.30 pm
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Instructions: 1) All questions are compulsory.
2) Figure indicate to the right full marks.

Q. 1. Answer the following question. (15)

A) Explain the core principles of the Classical School of Criminology and how it differs from the Positivist School.

OR

B) "Criminology is the scientific study of crime, criminals, and societal reactions to crime". Discuss the definition, nature, and scope of criminology. Examine whether criminology can be considered a science and justify your answer.

Q. 2. Answer the following question. (15)

A) Examine the concept, causes, and preventive measures of juvenile delinquency, and discuss the legal framework and rehabilitative approaches for juvenile offenders in India.

OR

B) Explain the legal functions of the police in India. How do these functions relate to the protection of victims and the rights of the accused?

Q. 3. Write Short Notes. (any four) (20)

- a) Positivist School – Contribution of Raffaele Garofalo
- b) Types of White Collar Crime
- c) Causes of Crime
- d) Liability of police for custodial violence
- e) Rights of victims and protection of accused
- f) Problems of Prison

Q. 4. Answer the following questions. (10)

A). In a village, honour killings continue to occur due to rigid caste beliefs and family pressure. Discuss how socio-cultural traditions and social values can become causes of crime. What legal and social reforms can help prevent such crimes?

OR

B) In Mumbai, the police have discovered a gang involved in drug trafficking, illegal gambling, and extortion. The gang operates in a well-planned manner under a central command and has links in other states and even internationally.

Question:

- i. Identify the type of crime committed by this gang.
- ii. Explain the nature and key features of this type of crime.
- iii. Support your answer with suitable examples.